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- (ii) The repair will not adversely affect public trust values or interests, including navigation and water quality.
- (h) Fish or wildlife habitat structures which meet both of the following criteria:
- (i) Are placed so the structures do not impede or create a navigational hazard; and
  - (ii) Are anchored to the bottomlands.
- (i) Scientific structures such as staff gauges, water monitoring devices, water quality testing devices, survey devices, and core sampling devices, if the structures do not impede or create a navigational hazard.
- (j) Navigational aids which meet both of the following criteria:
- (i) Are approved by the United States Coast Guard; and
- (ii) Are approved under Michigan State Act No. 303 of the Public Acts of 1967, as amended, being Section 281.1001 *et seq.* of the Michigan Compiled Laws, and known as the Marine Safety Act.
- (k) Extension of a project where work is being performed under a current permit and which will result in no damage to natural resources.
- (l) A sand trap wall which meets all of the following criteria:
- (i) The wall is 300 feet or less in length along the shoreline:
- (ii) The wall does not extend more than 30 feet lakeward of the toe of bluff;
- (iii) The wall is low profile, that is, it is not more than 1 foot above the existing water level; and
- (iv) The wall is constructed of wood or steel or other non-polluting material.
- (m) Physical removal of man-made structures or natural obstructions which meet all of the following criteria:
- (i) The debris and spoils shall be removed to an upland site, not in a wetland, in a manner which will not allow erosion into public waters;
- (ii) The shoreline and bottom contours shall be restored to an acceptable condition; and
- (iii) Upon completion of structure removal, the site does not constitute a safety or navigational hazard. Department staff shall consider fisheries and wildlife resource values when evaluating applications for natural obstruction removal.

# PART 923—COASTAL ZONE MAN-AGEMENT PROGRAM REGULA-TIONS

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AUTHORITY: 16 U.S.C. 1451 *et seq.*; 31 U.S.C. 6506; 42 U.S.C. 3334; Sections 923.92 and 923.94 are also issued under E.O. 12372, July 14, 1982, 3 CFR 1982 Comp. p. 197, as amended by E.O. 12416, April 8, 1983, 3 CFR 1983 Comp. p. 186.

SOURCE: 44 FR 18595, Mar. 28, 1979, unless otherwise noted.

# Subpart A—General

SOURCE: 61 FR 33805, June 28, 1996, unless otherwise noted.

#### § 923.1 Purpose and scope.

(a) The regulations in this part set forth the requirements for State coastal management program approval by the Assistant Administrator for Ocean Services and Coastal Zone Management pursuant to the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972, as amended (hereafter, the Act); the grant application procedures for program funds; conditions under which grants may be terminated; and requirements for review of approved management programs.

(b) Sections 306 and 307 of the Act set forth requirements which must be fulfilled as a condition of program approval. The specifics of these requirements are set forth below under the following headings: General Requirements; Uses Subject to Management; Special Management Areas; Boundaries; Authorities and Organization; and Coordination, Public Involvement and National Interest. All relevant sections of the Act are dealt with under one of these groupings, but not necessarily in the order in which they appear in the Act.

(c) In summary, the requirements for program approval are that a State develop a management program that:

 Identifies and evaluates those coastal resources recognized in the Act as requiring management or protection by the State;

(2) Reexamines existing policies or develops new policies to manage these resources. These policies must be specific, comprehensive, and enforceable;

(3) Determines specific use and special geographic areas that are to be subject to the management program, based on the nature of identified coastal concerns;

(4) Identifies the inland and seaward areas subject to the management program;

(5) Provides for the consideration of the national interest in the planning for and siting of facilities that meet more than local requirements;

(6) Includes sufficient legal authorities and organizational arrangements

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to implement the program and to ensure conformance to it. In arriving at these elements of the management program, States are obliged to follow an open process which involves providing information to and considering the interests of the general public, special interest groups, local governments, and regional, State, interstate, and Federal agencies;

- (7) Provides for public participation in permitting processes, consistency determinations, and other similar decisions:
- (8) Provides a mechanism to ensure that all state agencies will adhere to the program; and
- (9) Contains enforceable policies and mechanisms to implement the applicable requirements of the Coastal Nonpoint Pollution Control Program of the state required by section 6217 of the Coastal Zone Act Reauthorization Amendments of 1990.

# § 923.2 Definitions.

- (a) The term *Act* means the Coastal Zone Management Act of 1972, as amended.
- (b) The term *Secretary* means the Secretary of Commerce and his/her designee.
- (c) The term *Assistant Administrator* means the Assistant Administrator for Ocean Services and Coastal Zone Management, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), or designee.
- (d)(1) The term relevant Federal agencies means those Federal agencies with programs, activities, projects, regulatory, financing, or other assistance responsibilities in the following fields which could impact or affect a State's coastal zone:
- (i) Energy production or transmission,
- (ii) Recreation of a more than local nature,
  - (iii) Transportation,
  - (iv) Production of food and fiber,
  - (v) Preservation of life and property,
  - (vi) National defense,
- (vii) Historic, cultural, aesthetic, and conservation values,
- (viii) Mineral resources and extraction, and
  - (ix) Pollution abatement and control.

- (2) The following are defined as relevant Federal agencies: Department of Agriculture; Department of Commerce; Department of Defense; Department of Education; Department of Energy; Department of Health and Human Services; Department of Housing and Urban Development; Department of the Interior; Department of Transportation; Environmental Protection Agency; Federal Energy Regulatory Commission; General Services Administration, Nuclear Regulatory Commission; Federal Emergency Management Agency.
- (e) The term Federal agencies principally affected means the same as "relevant Federal agencies." The Assistant Administrator may include other agencies for purposes of reviewing the management program and environmental impact statement.
- (f) The term *Coastal State* means a State of the United States in, or bordering on, the Atlantic, Pacific, or Arctic Ocean, the Gulf of Mexico, Long Island Sound, or one or more of the Great Lakes. Pursuant to section 304(3) of the Act, the term also includes Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa. Pursuant to section 703 of the Covenant to Establish a Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands in Political Union with the United States of America, the term also includes the Northern Marianas.
- (g) The term management program includes, but is not limited to, a comprehensive statement in words, maps, illustrations, or other media of communication, including an articulation of enforceable policies and citation of authorities providing this enforceability, prepared and adopted by the State in accordance with the provisions of this Act and this part, setting forth objectives, policies, and standards to guide public and private uses of lands and waters in the coastal zone.
- (h) The following terms, as used in these regulations, have the same definition as provided in section 304 of the Act:
  - (1) Coastal zone;
  - (2) Coastal waters;
  - (3) Enforceable policy;
  - (4) Estuary;
  - (5) Land use; and
  - (6) Water use.